

	Swadesh's		Proto-Austronesian (Wolf 2010)	
1	adult	大人		
2	afternoon	午後		
3	all	全て		
4	arm	腕		**leŋen 'arm' (p.889) Dpwlŋ *lənən 'forearm'
5	around	まわり	*libut 'surround' (p.890 - with comments) *liyus 'go around s.t.' (p.895) Blust *liuS 'circumambulate, cirumvent'	
6	ash	灰	*qabú 'ashes' (p. 947) Blust *qabu 'ash, cinder, powder' Dpwlŋ *abu 'ashes'	†dabuk ₁ 'pulverized, ashes' (p.778) See comment to *buk ₁ to explain the semantic shifts. This is the nominal form of *dabuk ₂ (listed under *buk ₂). Dpwlŋ *dabuk 'ashes' [a dot under /d/] (p.778)
7	aunt	おば		
8	baby	赤ん坊		
9	back	裏	*kuj ₁ , *likuj	
10	back of body	背中	see 'behind'	
11	bad	悪い	*jaqet Dpwlŋ *d'ahat 'be bad'	
12	bag	袋		**buŋebun ₂ 'hollowed-out container' (p.786)
13	bark	樹皮	*upak ₁ Blust *upak ₁ 'bark, rind, sheath; to peel off bark' Dpwlŋ *u(m)pak 'rind, peel, bark' **ubak 'bark, peel' Blust *ubak 'tree bark' (p.750)	
14	bean	豆		**balatúŋ 'long beans' (p.754 - with comments) Blust *balatun 'Phaseolus sp.'
15	beautiful	奇麗 (形)		
16	behind	後ろ	*kuj ₁ 'back' (p.872 - with comments) *likuj 'back' (p.872 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *likud 'back' (a dot under [d]) *bilit 'behind, last' - In the Phil this form gets the meaning 'order, request what is left behind for another to do', but some lgs (e.g., Cb) retain the older meaning as well. (p.770) Blust *bilin 'order, request, message, s.t. left for another'	
17	belly; intestines	腹	*tiyał 'belly' (p.1011) Dpwlŋ *[t]ijan 'belly'	†beten ₂ 'abdomen' (p.766) Blust *beten 'belly, abdomen' Dpwlŋ *bətən 'abdomen'
18	below	下	*naquy 'down' (p.913 - with comments)	
19	belt	帯	*cábuk 'belt' (p.793) This form is poorly attested, but there seem to be Ayayalic and Ind reflexes.	
20	beside	側	*gilig 'side' (p.891) Blust *kiliD 'edge'	†abay ₁ 'be beside s.o.' Blust *abay 'side by side' (p.737) **cidin 'side, flank' (p.823) Blust *sidin 'edge'
21	big	大きい		
22	bird	鳥	*manúk 'bird' (p.908 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *manuk 'chicken, bird'	**lalun 'cock' (p.882 - with comments) Blust *lalun 'cock, rooster' [tuwiq] 'k.o. bird' (p.1020 - with comments) Blust *tuiq 'bird sp.'
23	bite	噛む	*kayát 'bite' Dpwlŋ *kayat 'gnaw, bite'	cf. *paqepaq ₁ 'chew'; Blust *paqpaq ₁ 'chew' (p.927); †mamaq 'chew'; Dmpwlŋ *mamah 'chew' (p.928)

24	bitter; salty	辛い, 塩っぱい	*paqit 'bitter' Dpwlɸ *pahit 'be bitter'	
25	black	黒	†qitém 'black' Dpwlɸ *i(n)təm 'be black'	
26	blood	血	*dayáq 'blood' (p.833 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *[dd]ayah 'blood' (a dot under the second [d])	
27	blue	青い	*bulúŋ2 'dark blue, blue-black' Blust *buluŋ1 'dark blue, bluish black'	
28	board	板	*báhaŋiy 'board, buttress root in tree trunk' Dpwlɸ *bani[ɪ] 'buttress root' (a dot underneath of [ɪ]. (p.749)	†papan 'board, plank' (p.927) Dpwlɸ *papan 'board'
29	boat	船	*qabaŋ 'boat for traveling' (p.947 - with comments) Blust *qabaŋ1 'boat, canoe'	†baŋkaq 'boat' (p.756) Dpwlɸ *baŋka[h] 'sailing vessel, ship'
30	bone	骨	*túqelał 'bone' (p.1019 - with comments) Blust *CuqelaN 'bone' Dpwlɸ *[t]ulaŋ 'bone' ----- *buquł 'protuding bone' (p.789) This root and *bukul influenced e.o. Blust *buqel 'protruding part of the lower leg'	†cuɣi 'bone' (p.807) *duɣi 'thorn' (p.824 - with comments); related to 'bone'. Dpwlɸ *[dd]uɣi 'thorn' (a dot underneath of the second [d])
31	boy	男の子		
32	box	箱	see bag	
33	branch	枝	*daqal 'branch' (p.816) Dpwlɸ *[dd]ahan 'branch' (a dot under the second [d]) *caŋa 'branch' (p.915 - with comments) Blust *saŋa 'bifurcation' Dpwlɸ *t'aŋa[ɪ] 'to fork, branch'	†danŋaq 'branch' (p.815) Blust *dangkaq, *dangkeq 'branch'
34	breasts; milk	乳、乳房	*cucu 'breast, teat' (p.806) Dpwlɸ `tut'u 'female breast, suck' *nunuh 'breast' (p.914 - with comments)	
35	breath	息	*sináwa 'breath' (p.982 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *nava' 'soul, breath'	
36	bride	嫁		
37	bridge; ladder	橋	*tay2 'go over narrow passageway' (p.1002) - with comments. Dpwlɸ *tajtaj 'stride, path, row of things'	**kitay 'bridge' (p.1002) Blust *kitey 'suspension bridge' **látay 'narrow passageway' (p.1002 - with comments).
38	brother/sister sibling	兄弟	*agi 'younger sibling' (p.738) *suwagi 'younger sibling' (p.738 - with comments) Blust *Suaji 'younger sibling' Dpwlɸ *a(ŋ)g'i, ha(ŋ)g'i 'kin'	**łaya 'opposite sex sibling' (p.902) Blust *nara 'brother 'woman speaking' †tuwagi 'younger sibling' (p.738)
39	bruise, birthmark	痣	*qadeŋ 'mole' (p.949 - with comments)	†qila 'mark on skin' (p.964 - with comments) Blust *qila 'any natural mark on human skin'
40	bucket	桶	*balaŋa 'pan or pot with wide mouth' (p.751 - with comments) Blust *balaŋa 'shallow earthen ware cooking pot' Dpwlɸ *baŋa, b/al/aŋa 'vessel, container'	**bakul 'k.o. basket' - with comments (p.751). Dpwlɸ *bakul 'basket'
41	burn	燃える、燃やす	*tutuŋ 'set afire, burn' Dpwlɸ *[t]u[t]uŋ 'set on fire, burn' *łamay 'fire, burn' *dabedab 'set fire to' †cúnuɣ 'burn' (p.810) Dpwlɸ *[t]u[n]uɣ 'burn'	
42	butterfly	蝶々	*qałibaŋebaŋ 'butterfly' Blust *balembaŋ, *baŋbaŋ2 'butterfly' (p.756)	
43	buttock, rear end	尻		**buɣit 'rear' (p.777) This form has noncorresponding medial consonants. Some of the forms show contamination, possibly with reflexes of *udesi.

44	calf	ふくらはぎ	*betfhec 'calf' Blust *beties, *bities 'calf of the leg' Dpwlɸ *bə(n)tit', *bətīt 'calf, lower leg'	
45	cane	杖	*cukud 'cane, staff' (p.809) Some reflexes show contamination with *tukej 'support, prop'. Blust *su(ŋ)kud 'cane, staff, walking stick'	
46	cat	猫		
47	catch, capture	掴まえる	*dakep 'catch' Dpwlɸ *dakəp, *dakəp 'embrace, put together'	†cakep 'catch, seize' Blust *sakep 'catch, seize'
48	chest	胸	*dasedas 'chest' (p.817) Blust *daSdaS 'chest (anatomy)' Dpwlɸ *dada 'breast' (a dot under both [d]). *debedeb 'chest' (p.819) Blust *debdeb 'chest'	
49	child (ko)	子 (ko)	*aɫák 'child, offspring' (p.741)	
50	child (warabi)	子 (warabi)		
51	chin	顎先	*tímid 'jaw, chin' (p.1009) Blust *timij 'jaw'	†qajay 'chin' (p.951 - with comments) Blust *qazay 'chin, jaw'
52	chopsticks	箸		
53	close, near	近い	*aɫih 'near' *dátih 'near'	†dapit 'contiguous'
54	cloth	布	*sabát 'blanket for carrying baby on back' (p.754) Blust *SabaN 'cloth to carry child on back' *sebaɫ 'carry in cloth or strap on back' (p.754) - with comments. Blust *SebaN 'carry a child with a carrying cloth' *táic 'skirt' (p.998) Blust *tapis 'skirt, sarong' *quléc 'covering of body' (p.969) - with comments. *Blust *qules 'clothing' Dpwlɸ *ulət 'clothing'	**tapiq 'covering, layer' (p.998 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *tapih 'apron, piece of clothing'
55	cloud	雲		*qem ₁ 'cloudy' (p.962 - with comments) *dem ₁ 'cloudy, dark' (p.819 - with comments) Blust *edem 'overcast; dull luster'
56	cold	寒い; 冷たい		†diŋediŋ ₂ 'cold'
57	color	色		†balay 'light in color (of things that are normally colored)' (p.751) Blust *balar 'pale; albino' *balaR 'unnaturally white'
58	come	来る	cf. *ayi 'come here!'	†ba ₂ 'go, arrive' Blust *ba ₃ Preposition: at, on, in, to' **dateŋ 'come, arrive' Dpwlɸ *datəŋ 'come' †teka 'come, arrive' Blust *tekas 'come to rest in a place'
59	cool	涼しい		
60	corner, edge	角		**juyu 'corner' (p.850) Dpwlɸ *duyu', *d'ulu' 'corner, point' (a dot under [l])
61	cough	咳	*qaceŋ 'sneeze or cough' (p.948 - with comments) Blust *qaseŋ 'breath'	
62	cousin	いとこ		
63	cow	牝牛、牛	*betfhec 'calf' (p.767) Blust *beties, *bities 'calf of the leg' Dpwlɸ *bə(n)tit', *bətīt 'calf, lower leg' *qaɫuwaŋ 'large ruminant' (p.956 - with comments) Blust *qaNuwaŋ 'large ruminant, water-buffalo'	

64	crab	蟹	<p>*gáyaŋ 'crab' (p.827 - with comments) Blust *kagang, *kaRang 'crab sp.' *qumáŋ 'hermit crab' (p.971) Blust *qumaŋ 'hermit crab'</p>	<p>†qayuyu 'k.o. crab' (p.961) Blust *qayuyu 'coconut crab: Birgus latro' Dpwlŋ *juju' 'name of a large crab' †qaŋimáŋaw 'crab of mangroves' (p.917 - with comments) Blust *qali-maŋaw 'mangrove crab'</p>
65	crow	烏		
66	cultivated field	畑	<p>*qumah 'cultivated field' (p.971) Blust *qumah 'swidden, work a swidden' Dpwlŋ *huma 'land for cultivation'</p>	
67	cut	切る	<p>*bac 'rip off, cut off' Blust *basbas₃ 'trim, prune' *táyaq 'cut, chop' Dpwlŋ *[t]ayah 'cut, plane' *siwaq 'cut up' *keyet 'cut a piece off' (p.836) Dpwlŋ *kəyət 'cut off' *putul 'cut off' *putun 'cut off' Dpwlŋ *putuŋ 'break off, chop off' *teb 'cut off' Blust *eteb 'prune, cut off' *tec 'cut off' Bust *etes/qetes 'chop, hack, cut off' Dpwlŋ *tət', tət'tət' 'cut up' *tapac 'cut off leaves or bark' (p.920) *dicedic 'make a thin cut' (p.822)</p>	<p>**dic 'cut, lance' (p.822)</p>
68	dark	暗い	<p>*tidem 'dark' Blust *tidem 'dark, obscure; black'</p>	<p>††dedem 'dark, cloudy' cf. *dem₁ 'cloudy, dark' cf. *demdem₁ 'dar, cloudy' Dpwlŋ *dədəm 'be dark' (a dot underneath both /d/s). (p.819)</p>
69	daughter	娘		
70	day after tomorrow	明後日		
71	day before yesterday	一昨日		
72	daytime	昼間	<p>*daqáti 'daytime' (p.816) Blust *daqaNi 'day' *qategaw 'day, sun' (p.953) Dpwlŋ *a(n)дав, *haŋ'g'aw 'day, sun' *wáyí 'sun, day' (p.1024 - with comments) Blust *waRi 'day, sun, dry in sun' Dpwlŋ *vayí' 'day, sun'</p>	
73	delicious	旨い		

74	die	死ぬ	*tayl 'die' (p.1001) Blust *aCay 'death' ---- *matáy1 'die' (p.1001) Blust *ma-aCay 'die, dead' Dpwlɸ *mataj 'be dead' ----- *minatáy 'dead'	
75	dog	犬	*ácu 'dog' Dpwlɸ *at'tu 'dog' (p.738)	
76	door; lodging	戸		
77	dragonfly	トンボ		
78	drink	飲む	*inum 'drink' Blust *inem, *inum/*unum 'drink' Dpwlɸ *inum 'drink'	
79	drug	薬		*upiyá 'good, cure' (p.1022 - with comments)
80	dry	乾燥している	*maga 'become dry' Dpwlɸ *mag'a['] 'be dry' (cf. see 'hot' as well)	
81	ear	耳	*taŋɪla 'ear' (p.997) - with comments. Dpwlɸ *taliŋa 'ear'	
82	east	東		
83	eat	食べる	*kan 'eat' Dpwlɸ *ka, *ka/ɔn, *ka/i' 'eat'	*paŋan 'eat, food' (p.856) Blust *paŋan/maŋan 'eat' Dpwlɸ *paŋan 'eat, food'
84	edge, margin	隅, 端	*biyiq 'edge' Blust *biriŋ ₁ 'side, edge'	*bidiŋ 'edge' (p.823) Blust *bidiŋ, biriŋ 'side, edge' ----- *tebiŋ 'edge, embankment' Dpwlɸ *ta(m)biŋ 'edge, bank'
85	egg	卵	*qitelúy 'egg' (p.966 - with comments) Blust *qiCeluR, *qateluR 'egg' Dpwlɸ *təluɸ 'egg'	**bunay 'egg' (p.785)
86	eight	八つ	*walu 'eight' (p.1025 - with comments) Blust *walu 'eight (of nonhumans)' Dpwlɸ *valu['] 'eight'	
87	elbow	肘	*ciku 'elbow' (p.804) Dpwlɸ *t'iku' 'elbow'	
88	elder	お年寄り	*kaka 'elder sibling' (p.854 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kaka' 'older sibling' *daɭ 'old' (p.813 - with comments) *túqas 'old' (p.1018) Dpwlɸ *tuha', tuva 'be old'	
89	evening	夕方	*yábihi 'evening' (p.831 - with comments) Blust *Rabi 'evening meal' Dpwlɸ *yabi' 'evening, night'	
90	everyday	毎日		
91	eye	目	*matá 'eye' (p.909 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *mata' 'eye'	
92	eyebrow	眉		**kiday 'eyebrow' (p.868)
93	face; cheek	顔	*qamusa 'face' (p.957 - with comments) *pacuk ₁ 'a part of the face' (p.920 - with comments) Blust *pasu 'cheekbone, cheek'	
94	fall, drop (vi)	落ちる		**cabuq 'fall' Blust *sabuq 'drop, fall' ----- **ɭabuq 'fall' Blust *nabuq, *kanabuq 'fall'

95	far	遠い	*jáqewis 'far' Dpwlɸ *da'əh, *d'a'uh, *d'aju' 'distant place, foreigner'	
96	fart	屁		
97	fast, quickly	早い、早く	*bekac ₄ 'swift' Blust beŋkas 'swift, fast'	**kac ₂ 'swift, strong' **dikac 'swift' Blust *rikas, *rikes 'quick, fast'
98	father	父	*ama ₁ 'father' - This form is often reflected prefixed with *t- or other honorific prefixes. Blust *ama 'father' (p.742)	
99	feather; wing	羽	*paŋid 'wing' (p.925 - with comments) Blust *panij 'wing'	**qelag ₂ 'wing' (p.879) Blust *qelad 'sheet, flat, wide object; wing'
100	female, woman	女	*bahi 'female' Dpwlɸ *babi, baji, binaj 'be female, mother' (p.750)	
101	field, plain	野原	*dáyat 'open area' (p.812) Dpwlɸ *dayat 'plain' *tásaw 'open space' (p.1000) Blust *CaSaw 'open air, outdoors'	

102	finger	指	*taľujuq 'finger' (p.1013 - with comments)	[javi] 'finger' (p.846)
103	fire	火	*aci '(cooking) fire' (p.737) *sehapúy 'fire' (p.978 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'apuj 'fire' *ľála ₂ 'flame' (p.902 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'nala 'flame' *jeket ₁ 'catch fire' (p.849) Blust *zeket 'burn (fields, etc.)' Dpwlŋ *'døkət 'kindle, light' *aci '(cooking) fire' (p.737) *dámáy 'light, torch' (p.814 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'damay 'torch, light' *ľamay 'fire, burn' (p.814 - with comments)	
104	fish	魚	*isekan 'fish' (p.856) Blust *Sikan 'fish' Dpwlŋ *'ikan 'fish'	†'bilu 'k.o. fish' (p.770) Blust *bilu 'a fish, the trevally (Caranx spp.)' †'buna 'k.o. fish' (p.785) Blust *buna 'fish sp.' **caku 'k.o. fish' (p.795) Only attested in Oc lgs. Blust *saku layaR 'sailfish, swordfish' †'mamin 'fish (k.o. wrasse)' (p.908) Blust *'mamin 'wrasse spn'
105	fish scale	鱗	*quseľáp 'fish scales' (p.973 - with comments) Blust *quSaNap, *enap, *qunap 'scale of fish' Dpwlŋ *'hunap 'scales'	**cicik ₁ 'scales of fish, reptiles, etc.' (p.803) Dpwlŋ *'t'it'ik 'shell, scales of fish'
106	five	五つ	*ġatéb 'five' (p.834 - with comments) *lima 'five' (p.952 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'lima 'hand, five'	
107	flower	花	*'búġa 'flower' (p.787) This form refers to kinds of edible tubers in various Form lags, but this developed from the original meaning of 'flower', attested in Tsoic and in MP lgs. In the Phil this comes to mean 'fruit', often the areca nut (the fruit par excellence). Blust *buġa 'flower' Dpwlŋ *'buġa 'flower'	
108	fly (insect)	蠅	*iqebéd 'fly' (verb) (p.844 -with comments) *ľáġaw 'fly' (p.917) Dpwlŋ *'laġav 'blowfly, fly'	**'layaġ 'fly' (p.887 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'lajaġ 'float in the air' **baġ ₂ 'fly' - Only attested with a petrified affix. The only widespread attestations have the prefix *qat ₁ . (p.756) †'laleġ 'a fly' (p.881 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *'lalaġ 'flv. housefly'
109	fly (verb)	飛ぶ	*iqebéd 'fly'	**'layaġ 'fly' Dpwlŋ *'lajaġ 'float in the air'
110	fog	霧		**ambun 'mist' (p.784) Blust *ambun 'dew, mist, fog' †'ġábun ₁ 'fog' (p.784) Dpwlŋ *'ġa(m)bun 'mist in the atmosphere' †'kabut 'fog' (p.852) Dpwlŋ *'kabut 'fog'
111	foot/leg (pagi)	足 (pagi)	*qaqay 'leg' (p.862 - with comments) Blust *qaqay 'foot, leg', *waqay 'foot, leg' *kakay 'leg' (p.862 - with comments)	
112	foot/leg (pisa)	足 (pisa)	*ľali ₁ 'leg bone' (p.881 - with comments) Blust *buku ľali 'ankle bone' Dpwlŋ *'ľaliġ 'shank, lower leg'	
113	foot/leg (asi)	足 (asi)		

114	footprint, trace; behind	後、跡	*bilil 'behind' (p.770 - with comments) Blust *bilin 'order, request, message, s.t. left for another'	see 'behind' as well.
115	forehead	額	*daqis 'forehead' (p.816) Dpwlɸ *[dd]ahaj 'forehead' (a dot under the second [d])	
116	four	四つ	*sépat 'four' (p.979 - with comments) Blust *Sepat 'four' Dpwlɸ *ə(m)pat 'four'	
117	friend	朋友		
118	frog	蛙		
119	front	前		†qadep 'front, facing side' (p.949 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *ha(n)dəp 'facing side, front'
120	full	満ちている	*becuy 'full, sated' ----- *peŋúq 'full' Dpwlɸ *pənuh 'be full' ----- *cekecek 'stuff, fill chock full' Dpwlɸ *t'əkt'ək, *pat'ək, *t'ət'ək 'cram full, stake'	
121	funeral	葬式		
122	garlic	ニンニク		
123	garment	着物	*quléc 'covering of body' (p.969 - with comments) Blust *qules 'clothing' Dpwlɸ *ulət 'clothing'	**tapiq 'covering, layer' (p.998 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *tapih 'apron, piece of clothing'
124	girl	少女		
125	give	与える	*bəyay 'give' Blust *beRay 'give' Dpwlɸ *bəyaj 'give'	
126	go	行く	*paŋaw 'go' Blust *panaw ₂ 'go away, depart, leave on a journey' Dpwlɸ *pa[n]av 'go'	†ba ₂ 'go, arrive at' Blust *ba ₃ 'preposition: at, on, in, to'
127	goat	山羊		cf. *tiqáw 'goatfish' (p.1010) Blust *tiqaw 'goatfish sp'
128	god	神		†tumpu 'Lord, forefather' (p.938) Dpwlɸ *[t]umpu 'ancestor, lord' †qatusan 'deity' (p.960 - with comments) Blust *qatuan 'deity' Dpwlɸ *tuvan 'lord'
129	good	良い		†diyaq 'goog' Blust *diqaq 'goog'
130	grandchild	孫		
131	grandfather	祖父	*apu 'grandparent, ancestor' (p.938)	
132	grandmother	祖母	*bu ₁ 'grandparent (female)' (p.773) *bubu ₁ 'grandparent' (Dobuling of *bu ₁) (p.773) Blust *bubu ₃ 'grandparent/grandchild (reciprocal term of address)'	
133	grass	草		†baligi 'k.o. grass' (p.752) Blust *baliji/*balizi '(type of?) grass' †babaw 'clean weeds' Blust *babaw 'weed' Dpwlɸ *babav 'to weed' (p.745) †jukut 'grass' (p.851) Blust *zukut 'grass' Dpwlɸ *dukut 'grass'

134	green	緑		**sijaw 'green' Blust *hizaw 'fighting cock with greenish feathers on light background' Dpwlɸ *hid'av 'be green'
135	hair	毛	*buɓeɓuɓ ₂ 'down, body hair' (p.783) Blust *bulɓul1 'body hair, feather' *gumis 'down, body hair' (p.831 - with comments) *qúɓaɓ 'grey hair' (p.967) Blust *qubaN 'grey hair' Dpwlɸ *uban 'be grey haired'	*búlu ₂ 'body or animal hair' (p.782) Blust *bulu1 'body hair; fur; feather; down; floss on plant stems; color; type, kind' Dpwlɸ *bulu 'fuzz, hair, feather'
136	hair of head	頭髮	*bukés 'hair on head' (p.779) Blust *bukeS 'head hair' (Blust ACD) Dpwlɸ *bu'uk 'hair'	
137	hand	手	*gamay 'hand' (p.828) Blust *kamay 'hand' *qalíma 'hand' (p.952 - with comments)	*pálag 'palm of hand' (p.879) Blust *palaj 'palm of hand, good fortune' Dpwlɸ *palag' 'palm of the hand'
138	head (1)	頭	*atuk 'nod, head' - This form is poorly attested and probably is not reconstructable. The forms which mean 'sleepy' are probably secondary. (p.744) Blust *kantuk/qantuk 'nod the head in drowsiness' Dpwlɸ *antuk 'nod the head' (a dot underneath of /nt/ of Dpwlɸ's form.)	
139	head (2)	頭 (卑)	*buŋúh 'head, skull' (p.787) Blust *buŋuh 'skull, cranium' *púnuq 'head' (p.943 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *puhun 'trunk of tree, basis, origin' *qúluh 'head' (p.970) Blust *qulu 'head' Dpwlɸ *hulu 'head' *batuk 'skull' (p.1014) Blust *batuk 'neck, nape of neck'	
140	hear, listen	聞く	*deŋeɣ 'hear' Dpwlɸ *dɛŋəɣ 'hear'	
141	heart (1)	心	*pucuq 'heart' (p.939) Dpwlɸ *pu(n)uh 'heart, unopened bud'	
142	heart; liver	心、肝		
143	heat	熱	*daŋ 'heat near fire' (p.815) Dpwlɸ *da(n)daŋ 'heat up' *daŋedaŋ 'heat near fire to cook, etc.' (p.815) Dpwlɸ *da(n)daŋ 'heat up' *keɣaŋ ₁ 'hot and dried up, scab' (p.833 - with comments) Blust *keRang 'scab' Dpwlɸ kəɣaŋ 'be dry'	**ɣaŋ 'heat' (p.833 - with comments) *qinit 'heat' (p.965) Blust *qinit 'heat, warmth'
144	heavy	重い		*baheɣát 'heavy'; cf. Dpwlɸ *bəɣat 'be heavy' (p.749)
145	heel	踵		
146	here	ここ		
147	hill	丘	*búkij 'mountain, hill' Dpwlɸ *bukid 'heap of earth' ----- *buleg 'single hill' Blust *buled ₁ 'mountain'	
148	hole (1)	穴 (あな形)	*lubaq 'hole' (p.755) Dpwlɸ *lubaq 'hole in the ground'	
149	hole (2)	穴 (ふぎ形)	*buhuwaŋ 'hole, pit' (p.1026) Blust *buhaj 'hole, pit'	**ɣawaŋ 'hole in a plane (cloth, wickerwork, etc.)' (p.1026) Blust *Rawaj 'gap, full of gaps'
150	hole (3)	穴 (み一形)		

151	horn	角	*quγuŋ 'horn' *cuŋu 'horn'	
152	horse	馬		
153	hot	暑い, 暖かい	*keγaŋ ₁ 'hot and dried up, scab' Blust *keRang 'scab' Dpwlɸ *kəγaŋ 'be dry' ----- *panac 'hot' Blust *panas 'warm, hot' Dpwlɸ *panat 'be warm'	
154	house	家	*γumaq 'house' (p.837) Dpwlɸ *γumah 'houseing, house'	*duŋ 'shelter' (p.825 - with comments) *laduŋ 'sheltered place, area' (p.825)
155	human, person	人間, 人	*taw 'man, person' (p.1000) Dpwlɸ *[t]avu['] 'person'	†qayetaq 'person' (p. 951 - with comments) Blust *qaRta 'outsiders, alien people'
156	hungry	腹が空く		
157	husband	夫		
158	I	私	*aken 'I, me' (p.739) - In MP lgs this comes to mean 'take for o.s.' Dpwlɸ *a(ŋ)kən 'to make something o.'s own, mine' (p.739) *aku 'I' (p.739) Blust *aku '1sg actor: I'	*ku '1st sg gen' (p.740)
159	itchy	かゆい	*gatél 'itch' Dpwlɸ *gatəl 'itch'	
160	illness	病気		†cakit 'painful, sick' (p.795) Dpwlɸ *takit 'suffering, pain, sickness'
161	insect	虫	*ŋaw 'bug' (p.917 - with comments) *qúleg 'worm (genetic term)' (p.969 - with comments) Blust *qulej 'maggot' Dpwlɸ *uləg' 'worm, maggot' *úlay 'worm' (p.1021 - with comments) Blust *ulay 'worm' Dpwlɸ *udaj 'worm' (a dot under [d]) *baŋaw ₂ 'bedbug' (p.917 - with comments) Blust *baŋaw 'noxious insect' *baŋaŋaw 'biting bug' (p.917 - with comments) Blust *beRŋaw 'bluebottle, large fly'	
162	inside, interior	内	*lem ₂ 'inside' (p.888 - with comments) *dálem 'inside, deep' (p.888) Dpwlɸ *daləm 'interior, inside, deep'	
163	interval (1)	間、隙間	*qelet 'interval' (p.890) Blust *qeLeC 'interval, intervening space' †liwaŋ 'space between' Blust *liwaŋ 'open space'	†baja 'gap, stand open' (p.915 - with comments) Blust *maŋaq 'slit, crevice' Dpwlɸ *baŋa, *binaja 'vessel, container'
164	interval (2)	合間		
165	intestine	腸	*tináqi 'intestines' (p.999) Dpwlɸ *[in]ahi 'intestines' *qatáy 'liver' (p.958) Blust *qaCay 'liver' Dpwlɸ *ataj, *hataj 'liver, seat of emotion'	
166	island; village, hamlet	島、集落		†bánuwa 'land, place where there is s.t.' (p.755) Blust *banua 'inhabited land, territory supporting the life of a community' Dpwlɸ *banu[v]a' 'land, settlement' †nuca 'island' (p.914) Dpwlɸ *nut'a 'island'

167	jar, pot (1)	壺	*kúden 'earthen pot' (p.871 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *ku[dd]ən 'cooking pot' (a dot under the second [d])	see 'pan, pot'
168	jar, pot (2)	瓶		
169	jaw	顎	*tímid 'jaw, chin' (p.1009) Blust *timij 'chin, jaw'	**sicaŋ 'jawbone' (p.797) Blust *isaŋ 'gills' Dpwlɸ *i(n)ʔ'ang 'jawbone'
170	kill	殺す	*patáy 'dead, kill' (p.1001) Blust *pa-aCay 'kill' Dpwlɸ *pataj 'die, be dead'	*bunúq 'kill' Blust **buNuq ₂ 'throw at, hit with a projectile' Dpwlɸ *bunuh 'strike dead'
171	knee	膝	*puqu 'knee' (p.945 - with comments) *qaleb 'knee' (p.952 - with comments) Blust *eleb or *qaleb 'knee' [tudu] 'knee' (p.1012 - with comments) Blust *tudu 'knee' *túsud 'knee' (p.1019) Dpwlɸ *[t]uʔud 'knee'	
172	know	知る		
173	land, earth	地面、土地	see 'soil'	
174	laugh	笑う	*táwa 'laugh' Dpwlɸ *[t]ava 'laugh'	
175	leaf	葉		*taŋkaj 'stem of leaf' (p.997 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *[t]aŋkaj 'stem, stalk' *dásuwen 'leaf' (p.817) Dpwlɸ *daʔun, *[dd]avən, *dahən 'leaf' (a dot under the second [d], and also a dot under [d] of the other form)
176	left	左	*liwa 'left' (p.895 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kiva 'left' *wiyi 'left (side)' (p.1028) Blust *wiRi 'left side or direction' *viyi 'left'	
177	lid	蓋	*tukub 'cover' (p.870) Blust *tu(ŋ)kub 'cover'	**taŋeb 'lid, cover' (p.863) **takup1 'cover' (p.875) Blust *tan(ŋ)kup/*ta(ŋ)kequp 'cover, enclose' **tukup 'cover' (p.875) Dpwlɸ *tu(ŋ)kup 'cover' **ukup 'cover' (p.876 - with comments) Blust *ukup 'brood, cover completely'
178	lie (n.)	嘘		
179	lie (v.)	嘘をつく		
180	life	命		
181	lightning	稲妻／稲光	*kílat 'lightning' (p.868) Dpwlɸ *kílat 'lightning'	
182	lip	唇	*biy 'lips (liplike growths)' (p.768) Blust *bibiR, *biRbiR 'lip', *birbir1 'rim, edge, border' Dpwlɸ *bibiy 'lips'	
183	liver	肝臓	*qatáy 'liver' Blust *qaCay 'liver' Dpwlɸ *ataj, *hataj 'liver, seat of emotion'	
184	loincloth	褌		
185	loins	腰		**balakeqaŋ 'pelvic region' - Could also be reconstructed *balakehaŋ. Blust + Dpwlɸ *balakaŋ 'back' (p.751)
186	long	長い	*inaduq 'long'	

187	louse	シラミ	*kútu 'head louse' Dpwlɸ *kutu' 'louse, head louse' ----- *túmes 'clothes louse' Dpwlɸ *tuma' 'louse, clothes louse'	
188	lower jaw	顎、下顎	see 'jaw'	
189	male, man	男	*yuaqáay 'man, male' (p.837 - with comments) Blust *RuqaNay 'male' Dpwlɸ *yani', *bayani' 'brave, manly' *laki 'male' (p.881 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *laki 'man, husband' *baías 'male (adj)' (p.754) Blust *baNaS 'male (animal, fowl)'	
190	many, plenty	多い	*sadu 'many, much' Blust *Sadu 'many, much, plenty'	*teyeb 'having a full measure, plenty' Dpwlɸ *təyəb 'lot, multitude'
191	meat, flesh	肉	*isecí 'contents, flesh' (p.844) Blust *asi 'flesh', *Sesi 'flesh, meat' Dpwlɸ *itl 'contents'	
192	middle, inside	中	p.2006	**teṅaq 'middle, half' (p.1006) Dpwlɸ *teṅah 'middle'
193	millet	粟	*betéŋ ₁ 'foxtail millet: Panicum italicum' (p.766 - with comments) Blust *beCeŋ 'foxtail millet'	**batág 'k.o. millet' (p.758) - This word is not Pan as shown by the irregular reflexes and various denotations. Blust *baCaj 'millet' **jawa ₂ 'millet' (p. 849 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *d'ava' 'millet'
194	mirror	鏡		
195	mole	ほくろ	*qadeŋ 'mole'	
196	moon	月	*bula ₂ 'moon' (p.780) This word is missing in the earliest stages of Pan. It originates in the word for 'white' and it is clearly secondary in Pu. Dpwlɸ *bulan 'moon' *qilás 'moon' (p.965 - with comments)	
197	morning	朝		
198	mortar	臼	*lecuŋ 'mortar' (p.904 - with comments) Blust *esuŋ, *lesuŋ 'mortar' Dpwlɸ *lət'uŋ 'mortar'	
199	mosquito	蚊	*camuk 'mosquito' (p.797) Attested in Pu, Kav, and Basay (and in MP with masalization).	*ámuk 'mosquito' (p.797) Stress was shifted to the final syllable in lgs of the Phil. Dpwlɸ *lamuk, *ñamuk 'mosquito'
200	mother	母	*ina 'mother' (p.842 - with comments) Blust *ina 'mother, mother's sister' Dpwlɸ *ina 'mother'	
201	mountain	山	*búkij 'mountain, hill' (p.779) This is reconstructed with *-j, although Pai and other forms reflect *-g. The *-j was changed to *-g under the influence of *buleg 'hill' Dpwlɸ *bukid 'heap of earth' *buleg 'single hill' (p.781) Blust *buledl 'mountain'	
202	mouse	鼠	*kulabaw 'rat' (p.760) *malabaw 'rat' (p.761)	**balábaw 'rat' (p.760) Blust *balabaw 'rat, mouse' Dpwlɸ *labav 'rat'
203	mouth	口	*baq ₂ 'mouth' (p.757) - Usually doubled but attestations from S. Phil and N. Kal seem to reflect monosyllables. In Tag and northward this root means 'chin'. S. of that it means 'mouth'. Dpwlɸ *babah 'mouth, opening'	cf. *guci 'gums' (p.831) Blust *gusi 'gums'

204	mud	泥		†pitak 'mud' (p.937 - with comments) Blust *pitak, *pitek 'mud'
205	mustache; beard	髭		†cujut 'area of mustache, upper lips' (p.811) Blust *sujut ₂ 'labial circle' Dpwlɸ *t'uŋut 'antenna, feeler'
206	nail	釘		†pakey 'nail' (p.924 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *paku 'nail'
207	nail, claw	爪	*kukuh 'nail, claw' (p.873 - with comments) Dpwlɸ * kuku 'finger- or toenails' *kaŋusekus 'fingernail' (p.877 - with comments) Blust *kaNuSkuS 'fingernail, claw'	
208	name	名前	*qágan 'name' (p.949 - with comments) Blust *ajan, *najan, *ŋajan 'name' Dpwlɸ *[']ag'an 'name'	
209	navel	臍		†púceg 'navel' (p.939 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *put'æg 'navel' †pugek 'navel' (p.939 - with comments)
210	near by, beside	傍	*aŋih 'near' - This form is reflected with a *d- locative prefix in all lgs except Paz and St. In Sal the *d- was replaced by /b-/. (p.741) *daŋih 'near' - This form is composed of *d- locative + *aŋih. Only Paz and St preserve the root without the locative. (p.742)	
211	neck	首	*liqey 'neck' (p.893) Dpwlɸ *lihiy 'neck' (a dot under [l])	
212	needle	針	*jáyum 'needle' (p.847) Dpwlɸ *d'ayum 'needle, compass'	
213	nephew	甥		
214	nest	巢		†cálay 'nest' (p.795) Blust *salaR 'nest' *deyemun 'nest of wild pig' (p.819)
215	net	網		†lawaq 'fish net' (p.886) Blust *lawaq ₂ 'fishnet' †puket 'dragnet' (p.940) Dpwlɸ *pukat 'dragnet'
216	new	新しい	*báqeyuh 'new' Blust *baqeRhu 'new' Dpwlɸ *bayu, *b/ah/ayu', *b/ah/əyuh 'be new'	
217	niece	姪		
218	night	夜	*biyeŋi 'night' (p.769) - Except for At and Paz, all lgs reflect weakening of the antepenult and syncopation of the medial sylb (plus CC simplification in most cases). Pai and TB independently developed a final *-n of unk origin. Blust *beRŋi 'night' Dpwlɸ *bəŋi 'night' *kelem 'night, darkness' (p. 887) Dpwlɸ *[']jaləm, *maləm, *kələm, *ləmləm 'night, be dark' *salem 'night' (p.888 - with comments) *yábihi 'evening' (p.831 - with comments) Blust *Rabi 'evening meal' Dpwlɸ *yabi' 'evening, night'	†qilem 'dark, obscure' (p.888 - with comments) Blust *qilem 'dark, obscure'
219	nine	九つ	*siwa 'nine' (p.983 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *t'iva 'nine'	†ciwa 'nine' (p.983 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *t'iva['] 'nine'
220	north	北	*qámis 'north' (p.956)	

221	nose	鼻	*isegúŋ 'nose' (p.844) Dpwlŋ *'ig'uŋ, *'ug'uŋ 'nose' *mugiŋ 'nose' (p.910 - with comments)	
222	not	～ない	*ini ₂ 'no'	
223	now	今		
224	oar	櫂	*aluga 'paddle' (p.740) Blust *aluja 'paddle'	†bɛyɛcáy 'oar' (p.762) Blust *beRsay 'canoe paddle' Dpwlŋ *bət'aj 'paddle' ††dayuŋ 'rudder, oar' (p.819) Dpwlŋ *dajuŋ 'oars' (a dot under [d])
225	oil, grease	油	*símay 'grease' (p.982) Blust *SimaR 'grease, oil, fat'	††laŋa 'oil from plants' (p.882) Blust *laña 'vegetable oil' ††tabeq 'animal fat' (p.988) Dpwlŋ *[t]aba[h] 'be fat' †miniyak 'fat' (p.910 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *məñak, *miñak 'fat, oil'
226	older	年上	*daŋ 'old' *túqas 'old' Dpwlŋ *tuha', tuva 'be old'	††lama 'old, fomrer'
227	older brother	兄		cf. *kaka 'elder sibling' Dpwlŋ *kaka 'older sibling'
228	older sister	姉		
229	one	ひとつ	*ica (p.840 - with comments) Blust *isa/esa 'one' Dpwlŋ *ət'a 'one, count'	
230	one person	ひとり		cf. *dumá 'other' (p.824)
231	oneself	自分		*ku '1st sg gen' (p.740)
232	outside	外		
233	over there	あそこ、むこう		
234	painful	痛い	*sapegíq 'causing sharp pain, smarting' Blust *Spejiq 'smarting pain' Dpwlŋ *pə[dd]ih 'smarting pain' (a dot underneath of the second [d])	†ŋuleŋul 'throbbing pain' (p.919) Blust *ŋulŋul 'arthritic or rheumatic pains' ----- †cakit 'painful, sick' Dpwlŋ *takit 'suffering, pain, sickness'
235	pan; pot	鍋	*balaŋa 'pan or pot with wide mouth' - This form is probably secondary in spread. The /-ʔ/ in Tag proves that that the Tag attestation is a borrowing. Blust *balaŋa 'shallow earthenware cooking pot' Dpwlŋ *baŋa, b/al/aŋa 'vessel, container' (p.751)	[pacu] 'pot' (p.920 - with comments) Dpwlŋ *pat'u 'vessel to fetch water'
236	parent	親		
237	path, road	道	*jalán 'road, way' (p.847) Dpwlŋ *d'alan 'way'	*qeŋuy 'animal trail' (p.962) Blust *qeNuR 'animal trail'
238	penis	陰茎	*butúq 'male genitals' (p.792) Blust *buCuq' Dpwlŋ *bu[t]uh 'penis' *qútiŋ 'penis' (p.974) Blust *qutiN 'penis' Dpwlŋ *[']u[t]iŋ 'penis'	
239	pig	豚	*bábuy 'wild pig' (p.745) Blust *babuy ₃ 'pig' Dpwlŋ *babuj 'pig' *bɛyɛk 'domesticated pig' (p.763) - Blust ACD gives evidence that *babuy was the general term for pigs of all sorts, and *bɛyɛk referred to the domesticated pig. Blust *beRek 'domesticated pig'	
240	pillar	柱	*sadiyi 'post' (p.822) Blust *sadiRi 'house post'	

241	(plant) root	根	*mula ₁ 'plant' (p.911 - with comments) Blust *mula 'to plant' *ta ₁ ém 'plant' (p.994 - with comments) Dpwl̥f *tanəm 'lay in the earth'	†wakaŋ 'root' (p.1024) Blust *wakaR 'root' Dpwl̥f *vak[ɪ] 'root' (a dot under [ɪ]) [ɣamit] 'root' (p.833 - with comments)
242	play	遊ぶ		
243	poison	毒		**upac 'poison' (p.1022) Blust *upas 'poison, venom of a snake' **silu 'poisonous' (p.982)
244	rain	雨	*qujāt 'rain' (p.969) Blust *quZaN 'rain' Dpwl̥f *hud'an 'rain'	
245	rainbow	虹		
246	red	赤	*bulaw 'reddish colored' Dpwl̥f *bulav 'reddish glow' ----- *iŋaq 'red' Blust *qiRaŋ 'redness' Dpwl̥f *iŋah 'be red' ----- *pula 'red' Blust *pulah 'red'	
247	rice	米	*semay 'rice: Oryza sativa' (p.979) Dpwl̥f *imaj 'rice'	
248	rice (as a crop)	稲	*págay 'rice plant' (p.921) Dpwl̥f *pag'ay 'rice plant, rice on the stalk' *beyac 'hulled rice' (p.832) Blust *beRas 'rice between harvesting and cooking' Dpwl̥f *bəyat 'hulled rice'	
249	rice bowl	碗		**dulaŋ 'low table or tray' (p.824)
250	rice field	田	*na ₂ 'wet rice field' (p. 912) - with comments Dpwl̥f * bəna 'bottomlands'	[cabaŋ] 'rice field under water' (p.793) This form cannot be reconstructed. There are only Ojv and Ml attestations. The Fi forms are probably not cognate. Dpwl̥f *t'abah 'wet rice field'
251	rice porridge	粥		
252	right	右	*teŋen 'right' (p.1006 - with comments) Dpwl̥f * təŋən 'be on the right' *wana ₁ 'right' (p.1025 - with comments) Blust *wanaN/*waNan 'right (side, hand, direction)' Dpwl̥f *vanan 'right'	
253	river	川	*fluŋ 'stream' (p.896 - with comments) Blust *iluR 'river channel, spittle, saliva' Dpwl̥f *iluŋ 'flow'	
254	rope	綱、繩	*talís 'rope, cord' (p.993 - with comments) Dpwl̥f *tali 'rope, string'	
255	round	丸い		
256	sail	帆		†láŋay 'sail' (p.886 - with comments) Dpwl̥f *lajay 'sail'
257	saliva	唾	*ludaq 'spit' (p.896) Dpwl̥f *ludah, *luvah 'spit' *ŋalay 'saliva' (p.917 - with comments) *cupaq 'spit' (p.928) Blust *supaq 'spittle, saliva'	†qijuy 'spit' (p.964) Blust *qizuR 'saliva, spittle' Dpwl̥f *id'uŋ 'saliva, greendines'
258	salt	塩	*qaciŋah 'salt' (p.948) Blust *qasiRa 'salt'	
259	sand	砂	*qenay 'sandy soil on coast' (p.962 - with comments) Blust *qenay 'sand'	**paciŋ 'sand' (p.920) Dpwl̥f *pat'iy 'sea sand'
260	say	言う	*kuwas 'say' Dpwl̥f *ku'a[ɪ] 'how?'	

261	scary	怖い		
262	sea	海	*tácik 'sea, seawater' (p.989 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *tat'ik 'sea as salt water' *lahuj 'seaward' (p.880) Dpwlɸ *la'ud 'the sea as an open space, high seas'	
263	see, look	見る	*daw ₂ 'look at' ----- *qadaw 'see, look' ----- *tiqadaw 'look at by stretching the body' Dpwlɸ *tin'daw, *tin[d]av 'look carefully' (a dot under [d]). ----- *gíta 'see' Dpwlɸ *ita 'see' (a dot under [t]) ----- *leŋ 'look, stare' Blust *NeŋNeŋ, *neŋneŋ 'stare, look fixedly at'	
264	seed	種	*binesiq 'seed for next planting, seedling' (p.770 - with comments) Blust *bineSiq 'seed rice, rice set aside for the next planting' Dpwlɸ *bənih, *binih 'seeds'	
265	seven	七つ	*pítu 'seven' (p.937 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *pitu 'seven'	
266	shade	陰	*ławúnj 'shade, shadow' Blust *aluŋ 'shade, shadow' ----- *qaŋiŋu 'shadow' Blust *qaNiŋu 'shadow, reflection' also *qaninu, *qaninuŋ Dpwlɸ *ali[n]u 'shadow'	
267	shadow	影	*lem ₁ 'shade, in dim light' (p.887 - with comments) Blust *elem 'shade, darkness' *ławúnj 'shade, shadow' (p.903 - with comments) Blust *aluŋ 'shade, shadow' *qaŋiŋu 'shadow' (p.954 - with comments) Blust *qaNiŋu 'shadow, reflection' also *qaninu, *qaninuŋ, *qanunu' Dpwlɸ *ali[n]u 'shadow'	
268	shape	形		
269	shin	脛		**bintiq 'shins' (p.770 - with comments) Blust *betiq ₁ 'lower leg', *bintiq 'calf-kicking contest' Dpwlɸ *bintih 'hit with the shanks'
270	short	低い、短い		
271	shoulder	肩	*qabáya 'shoulder' (p.946) Blust *qabaRa 'shoulder' Dpwlɸ *baɸa['] 'shoulder'	
272	side, horizontal	横	*gilig 'side' (p. 891)	Blust *kiliD 'edge'
273	sign	しるし		
274	sister	姉妹	see 'brother'	
275	sit	座る		**tudaŋ 'sit' Blust *tu(n)daŋ 'sit' ----- **dukeduk 'sit' Dpwlɸ *dukduk, *duk 'sit' (a dot under all the [d]s) (p.824)

276	six	六つ	*nem ₁ 'sic' (p.826 - with comments) Blust enem 'six' (< - no asterisk?) Dpwlɸ *ʌnəm 'six'	
277	skin, peel, fur	皮	*kulit 'skin' (p.873 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kulit 'skin' *qáhit 'skin, bark, pelt' (p.955 - with comments) Blust *qaNiC 'skin, hide'	**ubak 'bark, peel' (p.750) - This may have arisen by contamination with a word having a similar meaning [upak], e.g. Tag úpak 'sheathe, covering' Cb hupák 'develop a split'. Blust *ubak 'tree bark' *bicik 'peel' (p.804) Blust *bisik 'peel'
278	sky	天	*lájit 'sky' (p.883 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *lájit 'heaven'	
279	sleep	寝る	*qiselép 'sleep' Blust *qinep, *qenep 'lie down to sleep' Dpwlɸ *inəp 'lie, sleep, dream' ----- *túduy 'sleep' Dpwlɸ *tiduy, tuduy 'sleep' (a dot underneath [d]s)	*tiduy 'sleep' (p.1012)
280	small	小さい		*dikiq 'small' Blust *dikit 'little, few, small in smount' Dpwlɸ *dikih 'be small' (a dot under [d])
281	smell	におい	*sequ 'smell' ----- *básequ 'smell' Dpwlɸ *ba'u' 'smell, stink' ----- *báŋesis 'nice smell' Blust (1989:63) *baŋ(e)SiS 'nice smell' Dpwlɸ *baŋi' 'good smell' ----- *sagek 'sniff, smell' Blust *Sjek 'smell' ----- *baŋeqeɣ 'putrid smell' Blust (1983b:36) *baŋe(q)eR 'rotten smell'	
282	smoke	煙	*qacú ₁ 'smoke' (p.949) Blust *qasu ₃ 'smoke' Dpwlɸ *a[t]u['] 'smoke' *qebel 'smoke' (p.961) Blust *qebel 'smoke'	**sacep 'smoke' (p.974) Blust *qasep, *qaseb, *asep 'incense, ritual smoke' Dpwlɸ *hat'ap 'smoke'
283	snake	蛇／ハブ	*sulay 'k.o. snake' (p.985 - with comments) Blust *SulaR 'snake'	**atipa 'k.o. snake' - This form spread secondarily. Sometimes it appears with final *-y. Blust *nipay 'snake,' *anipa 'large snake sp.' (p.742)
284	sneeze	くしゃみ (をす る)	*baqesiŋ 'sneeze' Blust *bañen, *bañan, *buresin 'sneeze' ----- *qaceŋ 'sneeze or cough' Blust *qaseŋ 'breath'	
285	soil	土	*dayeq 'earth' (p.813) Blust *daReq 'soil (specifically clay?) *taléq 'earth' (p.994 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *tanah, tanə 'earth, land' *taq ₂ 'earth' (p.998 - with comments)	
286	son	息子		
287	son-in-law, bridegroom	婿		
288	soot	煤		

289	sound	音	*súni 'soft noise' (p.986) Blust *buñi, *suñi 'noise, sound' Dpwlɸ *buñi, huni 'notice (communication), noise'	†seyeŋ 'persistent rumbling, groaning sound' (p.978) Blust *heReŋ 'groan, moan, roar'
290	soup	汁		
291	south	南		
292	spider	蜘蛛	*lawā ₁ 'spider' (p.885 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *lawā 'spider'	
293	stand	立つ	*diyi 'stand' Dpwlɸ *diyi 'stand, person, o.s.' (a dot underneath [d]) ----- *jeŋ 'stand'	**bajey 'stand' **tajey 'stand' Blust *ta(n)zeg 'stand', *tezek 'upright' **takejey 'stand' (p.849) †tejeŋ 'stand' (p.849) **tesejejejeŋ 'vertical' (p.849) **tinjeŋ 'stand' Blust *ti(n)zeg 'erect, upright'
294	star	星	*bituqan/bituqen 'star' (p.772) Blust *bituqen 'star' Dpwlɸ *bintaŋ, *intaŋ, *bi[t]uhən 'star'	
295	stomach	胃	*bitúka 'stomach' (p.772) Blust *biCuka 'stomach' Dpwlɸ *bi[t]juka 'intestines'	
296	stone	石	*bātu ₁ 'stone' (p.759) Dpwlɸ *batu 'stone'	
297	strength	力		
298	sugar	砂糖		*mic 'sweet' (p.909) Blust *emis 'sweet taste' Dpwlɸ *mamit', *manit' 'be sweet'
299	sugar cane	砂糖きび	*tebús 'sugarcane' (p.1002 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *təbu 'sugarcane'	
300	summer	夏		†panac 'hot' (p.926) Blust *panas 'warm, hot' Dpwlɸ *panat' 'be warm'
301	sun	太陽	*wáyí 'sun, day' (p.1024 - with comments) Blust *waRi 'day, sun, dry in sun' Dpwlɸ *vayí 'day, sun' *qátegaw 'day, sun' (p.953) Dpwlɸ *a(n)dav, *haŋ'g'aw 'day, sun'	
302	supper	ご飯		
303	sweat	汗		
304	sweet potato	さつまい		
305	swim	泳ぐ	*laŋúy 'swim' Blust *laŋuy, *naŋuy, *daŋuy 'swim' Dpwlɸ *laŋuj 'swim'	
306	tail	尾	*íkuy 'tail' (p.841) Blust *ikuR 'tail'	†buntut 'tail' (p.785) Blust *buntut 'rear end of a chicken'
307	take, catch	取る、掴む	*ála 'take' ----- *alap 'take' Dpwlɸ *alap 'take'	
308	tall	高い		†laŋkaw 'high, tall' Blust *laŋkaw 'high, tall'
309	taste	味	*lam 'taste' (p.902 - with comments) Blust *ñaman 'tasty, deliciou', *ñamñam 'to taste, tasty' Dpwlɸ *[n]am[n]am 'taste' *tałam 'taste' (p.902) Blust *tañan 'tasty'	†tam 'taste' (p.994 - with comments) Blust *tamtam 'smack the lips'
310	tear	涙	*lúseq 'tears' (p.900 - with comments)	

311	ten	十	*púluq 'tens' (p.942) Dpwlɸ *puluh 'tens'	
312	testicles	睾丸		
313	that (distal mod.)	あの		
314	that (mesial)	その		
315	that (distal)	あれ	*tu 'that' (p.1011 - with comments) Blust *-Cu 'that, there, then' Dpwlɸ *i[tju] 'this'	
316	that (mesial)	それ		
317	there	そこ	*da ₂ 'there' (p.811) This may possibly be the root of *wada.	
318	thief	盗人		cf. *takáw 'steal' (p.861)
319	thigh	腿	*páqah 'thigh' (p.928) Dpwlɸ *paha 'thigh, stem'	
320	thing	物		
321	this (mod.)	この		
322	this	これ	*ini ₁ 'this' (p.843 - with comments) Blust *-ni '1st person deixis and spatio-temporal reference: this; here; now' Dpwlɸ *ini 'this: demonstrative pronoun'	*di1 'this, that' (p.822) Blust *-di 'that, there'
323	thread	糸		**benəŋ 'thread, yarn' (p.765) Blust *benəŋ 'thread for weaving, sewing' Dpwlɸ *bənaŋ 'yarn, thread'
324	three	三つ	*télu 'three' (p.1005 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *təlu 'three'	
325	throat	咽、喉		
326	thunder	雷		
327	time	時		
328	today	今日		
329	tomb	墓	*lebeŋ 'grave, bury' (p.765) Dpwlɸ *lə(m)bəŋ 'hole in ground, grave'	
330	tomorrow	明日	*jemáq 'tomorrow, soon' (p.850)	
331	tongue	舌	*dīlaq 'tongue' (p.823) Dpwlɸ *dilah 'tongue' *ma ₁ 'tongue' (p.907) *sema 'tongue' (p.907 - with comments) Blust *Sema 'tougue'	
332	tooth	齒	*ípen 'tooth' (p.843 - with comments) Blust *ipen *lipen, *nipen, *ŋipen 'tooth' Dpwlɸ *[']ipən 'tooth'	
333	touch	触れる		*kebit 'touch lightly with fingers' Blust *kebit 'touch or tap, so as to draw s.o.'s attention' (p.772)
334	trace	跡		*bekac ₁ 'trace' (p.764) Blust *bekas ₃ 'trace, track, mark, print (as footprint)' Dpwlɸ *bəkat 'what has been left behind'
335	travel	旅	*lin 'move, transfer' (p.891 - with comments) *calin 'transfer' (p.892) Dpwlɸ *t'alín 'exchange, translate'	*pałáw 'go' (p.925 - with comments) Blust *panaw ₂ 'go away, depart, leave on a journey' Dpwlɸ *pa[n]jav 'go' *liyus 'go around s.t.' (p.895) Blust *liuS 'circumambulate, cirumvent'

336	tree	木	<p>*kásiw 'tree, wood' (p.859 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kaju 'tree, wood' *ɬatuq 'k.o. tree' (p.903) Dpwlɸ *na[t]uh 'k.o. tree' *daqu 'a tree, the soapberry: Sapindus mukorossi' (p.817) Blust *daqu 'Dracontomelum sp.'</p>	<p>*jabi 'a tree: Ficus sp.' (p.846) Dpwlɸ *d'abi 'tree name' **binuwanj 'k.o. tree' (p.770) Blust *binuanj, *benuanj 'a tree: Octomeles sp.' *bitáquy 'a tree: Calophyllum inophyllum' (p.772) Blust *bitaṅuR, bitaṅuR 'a shore tree: Calophyllum inophyllum'</p>
337	turtle	亀	<p>*qatipa 'river tortoise' (p.960 - with comments) Blust *qaCipa 'turtle sp.' *peniyu 'sea turtle' (p.932) Dpwlɸ *pəñu 'sea turtle'</p>	
338	two	二つ	<p>*dusa 'two' (p.825 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *duva 'two' (a dot under [d])</p>	
339	uncle	おじ		
340	up, above	上	<p>*adak 'go up' (p.738) Dpwlɸ *anda 'upward' (Dpwlɸ 's form: /n/ and /d/ have a dot underneath.) *atác 'high, high up' Blust *aCas 'high, tall' Dpwlɸ *a(n)tat 'be above' (p.744) ----- *baw₁ 'above' (p.759) - attested mostly with reduplication, but also as monosylb and with prefixes *sa-, ta-, and *ti-. Blust *embaw 'high, on top', *umbaw 'top part, high' *babaw₁ 'above' (p.760) Blust *babaw₃ 'upper surface, top, above' Dpwlɸ *babav, ha(m)bav, [t]i(m)bav and with um- 'be above, be high' *bawebaw 'above' (p.760) Blust *bawbaw 'upper surface' *atác 'high, high up'</p>	
341	upper arm	腕 (肘から上)		
342	vagina	陰門		<p>**palaq 'vagina' (p.884 - with comments) Blust *palaq 'vagina' **púki 'female genitalia' (p.940) Dpwlɸ *puki 'vulva' [telay] 'female genitalia' (p.1005 - with comments) Blust teli 'female genitalia'</p>
343	vegetable	野菜	*ɬateŋ 'vegetables' (p.903)	
345	village	村		[kuwan] 'village' (p.878 - with comments) Blust *kuan 'hamlet'
346	voice	声	<p>*tíŋey 'voice' (p.1010 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *[t]əŋəy 'voice'</p>	
347	waist	ウエスト	<p>*sáwak 'waist, torso' (p.977) Blust *Sawak 'waist' Dpwlɸ *avak 'body'</p>	
348	walk	歩く	<p>*lakaw 'wal' (p.861) Dpwlɸ *laku 'walk, hike'</p>	
349	want	欲しい		
350	water	水	<p>*daɬúm 'fresh water' (p.814) Dpwlɸ *[dd]janum 'water' (a dot under the second [d]). *wasiyey 'water' (p.1027 - with comments) Blust *wahiR 'fresh water; stream, river' Dpwlɸ *vajəy 'water'</p>	

351	wave	波	*qáluṭ 'wave' (p.898 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *ʼalun 'a swell, wave' *qáyuc 'current' (p.951) Blust *qaRus 'current, flow'	
352	we	私ども、私たち	*mi 'we (excl)' (p.909 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kami 'we (excl)' *kita 'we' (p.987) Dpwlɸ *kita 'we (incl) personal pronoun' *amen 'our' (p.742)	
353	well	井戸	*tebúg 'spring usually located on beach' (p.775 - with comments) Blust *Cebuj/*tebuR 'spring of water.' *bug 'spring (water)' - with comments.	**bubun 'well' (p.773) Blust *bubun 'well, cistern; spring'
354	west	西		
355	whale	鯨		
356	what	何	*anu 'what?' - In many lgs, this form is reflected in interrogatives that contain a prefix plus anu, e.g. i-anu 'where' <i>At ino Sai ha-yo Pai inu</i> 'where' <i>Muk inew Kay ha-ino?</i> <i>Lepu Tau inu</i> 'where' or <i>Tag saʼan 'where' (< *sa + *ano); similarly, Tag sinʼu 'who', SL sanʼu 'when (future)', etc.</i> Blust *-nuh 'marker of uncertainty' Dpwlɸ *anu 'so-and -so, such-and-such (substitute for the name of the thing)' (p.743)	*apa 'what?' Blust *apa 'what' Dpwlɸ *apa 'what'
357	when	何時	*igan 'when' (p.841 - with comments) Blust *ijan 'when?'	
358	where	どこ		*pay ₁ 'where?' (p.930) Blust *pai 'where?'
359	which (mod.)	どの		
360	which	どれ		
361	white	白	*bulat ₁ 'white, shine with dim light' Blust *bulan ₂ 'unnaturally white, abino' ----- *puḷetiq 'white' Dpwlɸ *putih 'be white'	*budaq 'white'; cf. Blust * budaq ₃ 'unnaturally white; albino'
362	who	誰		*cay 'who?' Blust *sai 'who?' Dpwlɸ *[tʰaʃi]i[] 'who?' (p.744) *ay 'who?' - This is most commonly found with the name prefix *c- (p.744)
363	wife	妻		
364	wind	風	*bali 'wind' (p.752)	*belit 'wind' (p.893) Blust *belit 'twist around, bamboo cross laths to hold down roof' Dpwlɸ *bəlit, *balut, *bəlut, *bilit 'wind' *sájin 'wind' (p.976) Blust *hangin 'wind' Dpwlɸ *ʼanin, *hañin 'wind'
365	winter	冬		cf. *diḡediḡ ₂ 'cold' (p.824)
366	worry	心配		
367	wound	傷	*ṭuká 'wound' (p.906 - with comments) Blust *nuka 'wound, sore' Dpwlɸ *lu(ŋ)ka 'to wound, a wound'	
368	wrist	手首		

369	yam	芋		†qúbi 'a yam: Dioscorea alata (and other kinds) †talec 'taro: Colocasia esculenta' Dpwlɸ *talət 'name of a root crop, taro' **tali 'taro: Colocasia esculenta'
370	yawn	欠伸	*ŋaŋa 'yawn, mouth open' (p.915) Dpwlɸ *ŋaŋa' 'be open (mouth) *suwab 'yawn' (p.986 - with comments) Blust *Suwab 'yawn'	
371	year	年	*taquwét 'year' (p.999 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *tahun 'year, season of the year'	
372	yellow	黄色		
373	yesterday	昨日	*iceyáb 'yesterday' (p.840 - with comments) Blust *neRab, *niRab *ñeRab 'yesterday'	
374	yonder?	向こうの方、あちら側		
375	you	貴方	*su 'you' (p.984 - with comments) Blust *iSu 'you (sg.)' *ikasú 'you (sg)' (p.984 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kav 'you (sg) personal pronoun' *isu 'you (sg)' (p.984) Blust *iSu '2nd sg pronoun'	
376	you (plural)	貴方がた	*mu ₁ 'you (pl)' (p.910 - with comments) Dpwlɸ *kamu' 'you (pl) personal pronoun' *muyu 'you (pl)' (p.912 - with comments)	
377	young	若い	*uda 'young' Blust *ŋuda 'young', *uda? 'youth, immaturity' Dpwlɸ *'uda' 'be young'	
378	younger one	年下		
379	younger brother	弟妹		
380	younger sister	妹	*agi 'younger sibling' (p.738) *suwagi 'younger sibling - occurs eastward as far as Oc. Blust *Suaji 'younger sibling' Dpwlɸ *a(ŋ)gi, ha(ŋ)gI 'kind' (p.738)	†tuwagi 'younger sibling' - This form may contain the honorific prefix *t- plus *su- (p.738)
381	youth	若者	*uda 'young' (p.1020 - with comments) Blust *ŋuda 'young', *uda? 'youth, immaturity' Dpwlɸ *'uda' 'be young'	
	note			† = Proto-Malayo-Polynesian ** = forms that are not ascribed to PMP or Pan but occur in a subgroup and are ascribable to the protolanguage of the subgroup. [] = Entries that cannot be reconstructed for any proto language. (p.14, footnote 31)
	Data source		Wolf, John U. (2010) <i>Proto-Austronesian Phonology with Glossary</i> Volume II. New York: Southeast Asia Program Publications, Cornell University.	